

Geographia Classica:

THE
GEOGRAPHY
OF THE
ANCIENTS,

So far describ'd as it is contain'd in the
Greek *and* Latin Classicks.
IN

Twenty nine Maps of the Old World, and its several Kingdoms and Provinces: Wherein the chief Places mention'd in *Homer, Virgil, Ovid, Lucan, Eutropius, Cornelius Nepos, Justin, Quintus Curtius, Sallust, Livy, Caesar, Plutarch, Xenophon, Herodotus*, and many other Ancient Authors are describ'd. To which is added, a Map of the Places mention'd in the Old and New Testaments.

A Collection long wanted, and now Publish'd for the
Use of SCHOOLS.

L O N D O N.

Printed for *Christopher Browne* at the West End of *St. Paul's Church-Yard*, and *Benj. Tooke* at the *Middle-Temple-Gate*.
M DCC XII.

THE GEOGRAPHY

OF THE

AMERICAN

2d Edition as it is contained in the

IN

the Geography of the United States: Within the circle of the map
is a list of the names of the States, Territories, Counties,
and other divisions of the Union, with the names of the
principal cities and towns, and the names of the rivers,
lakes, and other natural features. To which is added a
list of the names of the principal cities and towns in the
United States, and the names of the principal cities and towns
in the foreign countries to which the United States have
claims or interests.

at the New York and London
Printed by J. M. Smith, 1850

THE P R E F A C E.

AS the right understanding the Historians who wrote in the *Greek* and *Latin* Tongues, on account of the Simplicity of their Style, hath been by long Experience found equally necessary for attaining a perfect Knowledge in those Languages, as the Reading their Poets and Orators; and consequently, *Justin*, *Nepos*, *Sallust*, *Cæsar* and *Livy*, have been in our Schools taught with as much Success as *Terence*, *Virgil*, *Horace* or *Cicero*: So great Care on this account has been taken, to render the former, as well as the later, intelligible to the several Ages and Capacities of those into whose Hands they have been put, by Explications, Interpretations, Paraphrases, and other Notes, which in a great measure have had their desired Effect.

Notwithstanding this Care, in one respect the Endeavours of the Editors of our School-Books, to explain their Authors, have fall'n short ; for tho' they have in their Notes so far given an Account of the Names of Hills, Rivers and Cities, as to tell in what Kingdoms or Provinces they are, yet for want of Draughts to describe these Kingdoms, and their Divisions into Provinces, neither the Distances, nor the respective Situations of the several Places mentioned, can in any manner be apprehended by the Scholar ; for want of which Distinction, great Confusion must necessarily arise in the Mind.

Thus, if a Master was to describe to his Scholar, from his *Virgil*, the Navigation of *Æneas* ; and tell him, that in his Voyage from *Troy* to *Italy* he passed through the *Cyclades*, and by the *Strophades* to the Gulf of *Tarentum* ; from whence to avoid the dangerous Passage between *Scylla* and *Charybdis*, he sailed towards the *African Coast*, thence sailing by *Sicily*, he arrived on the Coasts of *Italy*, and landed near the Mouth of *Tybris*.

Such a Description as this cannot be made intelligible to the Scholar, by adding any Explanation in Words, who will not at all the better under-

The P R E F A C E. iii

understand *Æneas's* Course, described by his Author, by being told, that the *Cyclades* are Islands in the *Icarian*, the *Strophades* in the *Ionian*, and that *Scylla* is a Rock, and *Charybdis* a Whirlpool, in the *Sicilian* Sea ; because he has no more any Notion of those Seas, their Distances, or their respective Situations, either to *Troy*, or to each other, than he had of these Places said to lie in them ; since these things can only be made intelligible to him by an actual Description of these Seas and Islands in a Map, which will sensibly represent to him what no Words could ever effect without it.

For this Reason, to all the valuable Editions of such of the School-Books as have wanted them, Maps have been added, as absolutely necessary to make the Author's Meaning fully comprehended : But then these Editions have been necessarily held at so great a Price, as not to be easily compassed for Youth at Schools, for whose use, as it was needful to Print Editions of a cheaper sort, so consequently in them these Helps must be omitted.

To supply this Omission, it has been thought an useful Service to Schools, to prepare a small
Col-

v *The P R E F A C E.*

Collection of Maps of the Ancient World, and of such Parts of it chiefly as are mentioned in the Clafficks; and therein to describe the chief Cities, Towns, Rivers, and Mountains, in as perfect a manner as so small a Form would admit of; wherein the Scholar will be able, by Inspection, to see their respective Situations; and by being told that each Degree in the Scale on the Sides of the Maps contains about Sixty Miles, to judge in a tolerable measure of their Distances, by applying their Distances in the Maps to the Scale on the Sides.

This will make the Reading their Authors less tedious and more profitable to them, since they will not only with more Distinction apprehend the Matters their Authors treat of, but with reasonable Exactness judge of the Actions described by them, when by means of these Descriptions they have a tolerable Notion of the Countries through which their Armies are said to march, the Rivers which they pass, and the Towns where they arrive, or which they subdue.

The Use and Advantage of such Maps being so apparent, and the Persons who are designed to reap this Advantage being such as, generally speaking,

The P R E F A C E. v

speaking, are not in a Condition to purchase it at any great rate, Care hath been taken, not only that they should be carefully and handsomely Engrav'd, but also be had at a very moderate Charge, that so the general Use of them might not be hinder'd by the Greatness of the Price.

One thing more it is thought necessary to mention, That these Maps being Engrav'd by a Foreigner, some of the Places retain the *French* Terminations, many of which have been rectified, though it was too late to mend them all: But these are so near the *Latin* or *English* Names, in most Instances, that it is hoped it will occasion but little Difficulty to the Scholar, and give no great Offence to the Master.

A TABLE of the MAPS contain'd in this Volume.

- 1 **A** *Map of the World.*
- 2 *The Trojan War by Dictys Cretensis and Dares Phrygius.*
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- 5 *_____ by Dionysius Halicarnasseus.*
- 6 *The World, and the Maps of Italy and Greece, by Justin.*
- 7 *The Roman Empire* { *In its Infancy,*
- 8 *The Roman Empire* { *In its Youthful Age,* } *by Florus.*
- 9 *The Roman Empire* { *In its Maturity,*
- 10 *Hannibal's Expedition, by Livy and Corn. Nepos.*
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- 13 *Boetica,*
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- 15 *Europe, Asia, and Africa, from Lucan.*
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- 17 *Greece, and the Empire of Cræsus,*
- 18 *Lybia,*
- 19 *Ægypt,*
- 20 *The Conquests of Pyrrhus, according to Plutarch.*
- 21 *_____ of Demetrius, surnamed Poliorcetes.*
- 22 *The Expedition of Agesilaus King of Sparta,* } *by Xenophon.*
- 23 *The Retreat of the 10000 Greeks,*
- 24 *Syria and Assyria, by Ptolomy.*
- 25 *Scriptural Geography, or the Places in the Old and New Test.*
- 26 *Places mentioned in Eusebius's Ecclesiastical History.*
- 27 *The Empire of Cyrus the first King of Persia.*
- 28 *The Persian Empire divided into 20 Governments by Darius Son of Hystaspes.*
- 29 *Alexander's Expedition.*

This is a historical map of the world, titled "MUNDI TABULA HYDROGRAPHICA TABULA AETHIOPIA". The map is oriented with North at the top. It shows the continents of Europe, Africa, Asia, and America. The map is framed by a double-line border with latitude and longitude markings. The title is at the top center. The map is labeled with various regions and cities, including Scandinavia, Sarmatia, Rha R., Tauris, Taurus, Caucasus, Armenia, Assyria, Syria, Egypt, Nubia, Ethiopia, and others. The map is a detailed representation of the world as known in 1669.

as far as it was known to the Antients.

(1)





















AN
of
Wo
as
itis de
JUST

A MAP
 of the
 WORLD
 as far as
 it is described
 by
 JUSTIN









The
ROMAN EMPIRE
 in its
Youthfull Age
 according to
 Florus





a Map of the
ROMAN EMPIRE

in its Maturity.





The ROMAN EMPIRE as it was

and it is described in



it in the time of JULIUS CÆSAR
 in Commentaries, and in Silius Italicus.







BÆTICA or the Souther
by CÆSAR, de







M A R E

A F R I C A

N U M I D I A

G Æ T U L I A

AFRICA.
ex Bello Africano
C. I. CÆSARIS

I N

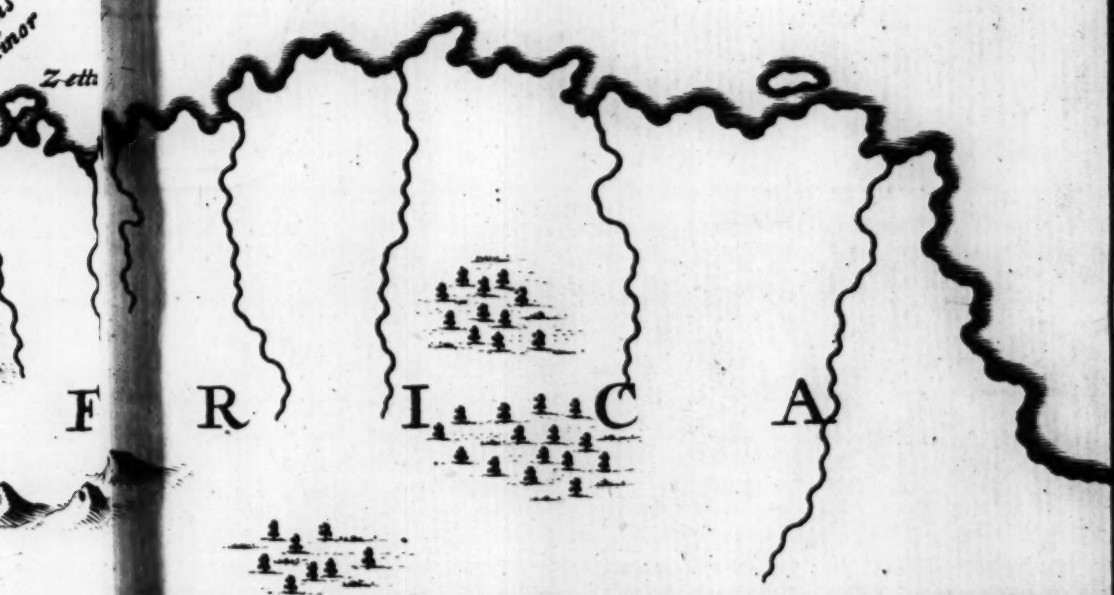
A F



Æthusa et
Agufa

Anemusa
Pelagia et
Tarichia Ins.

I N T E R N U M



A Map of EUROPE ASIA

described in *Lucan's*



IA & AFRICA as far as they are can's Pharsalia





136





[illegible]

PONTUS EUXINUS

A detailed historical map of Asia Minor and surrounding regions. The map shows the Mediterranean Sea to the west and south, with the Taurus mountains running diagonally across the center. Key regions labeled include Paphlagonia, Cappadocia, Cilicia, Lydia, Caria, Lycia, and Armenia. Major cities like Sinope, Pteris, Sardis, Ephesus, and Smyrna are marked. The map also shows the Euxine Sea to the north and the Persian Gulf to the east. The title 'ASIA MINOR' is prominently displayed in the center.

M E D I T E R R A N I A N S E A

60	65	70 (J7)
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THE MEDITERRA

35

40

45

Syrta Minor
Phis Inf.

Tauchira
Hesperides

30

Palus
Tritonidis
Aufes

Marchiade

Lotophagi

Girgama

Syrta Major

Carthago

Collis
Gratiarum

Macci

LYBIA

25

Mount Atlas

Tropick of Cancer

40

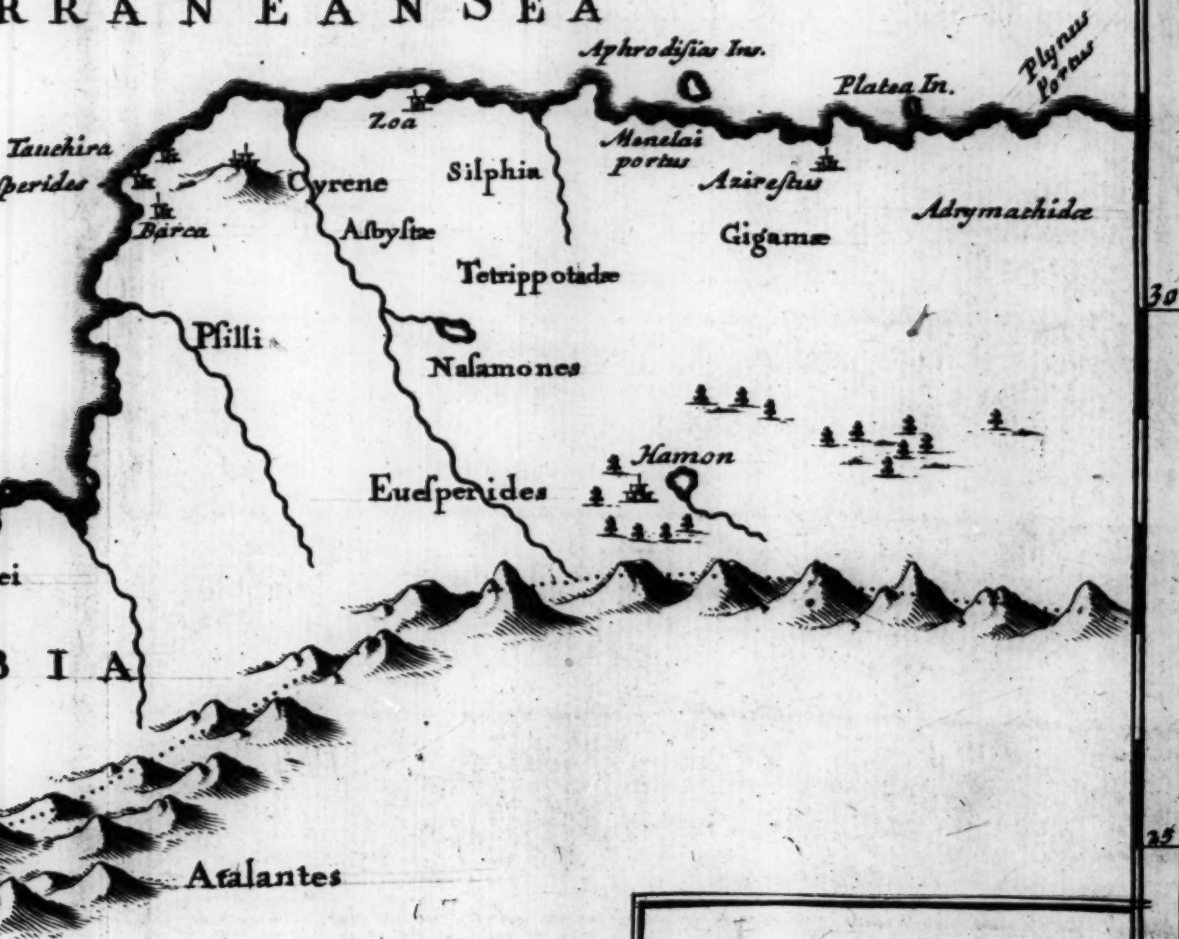
45

Gan

50 55 (10)

35

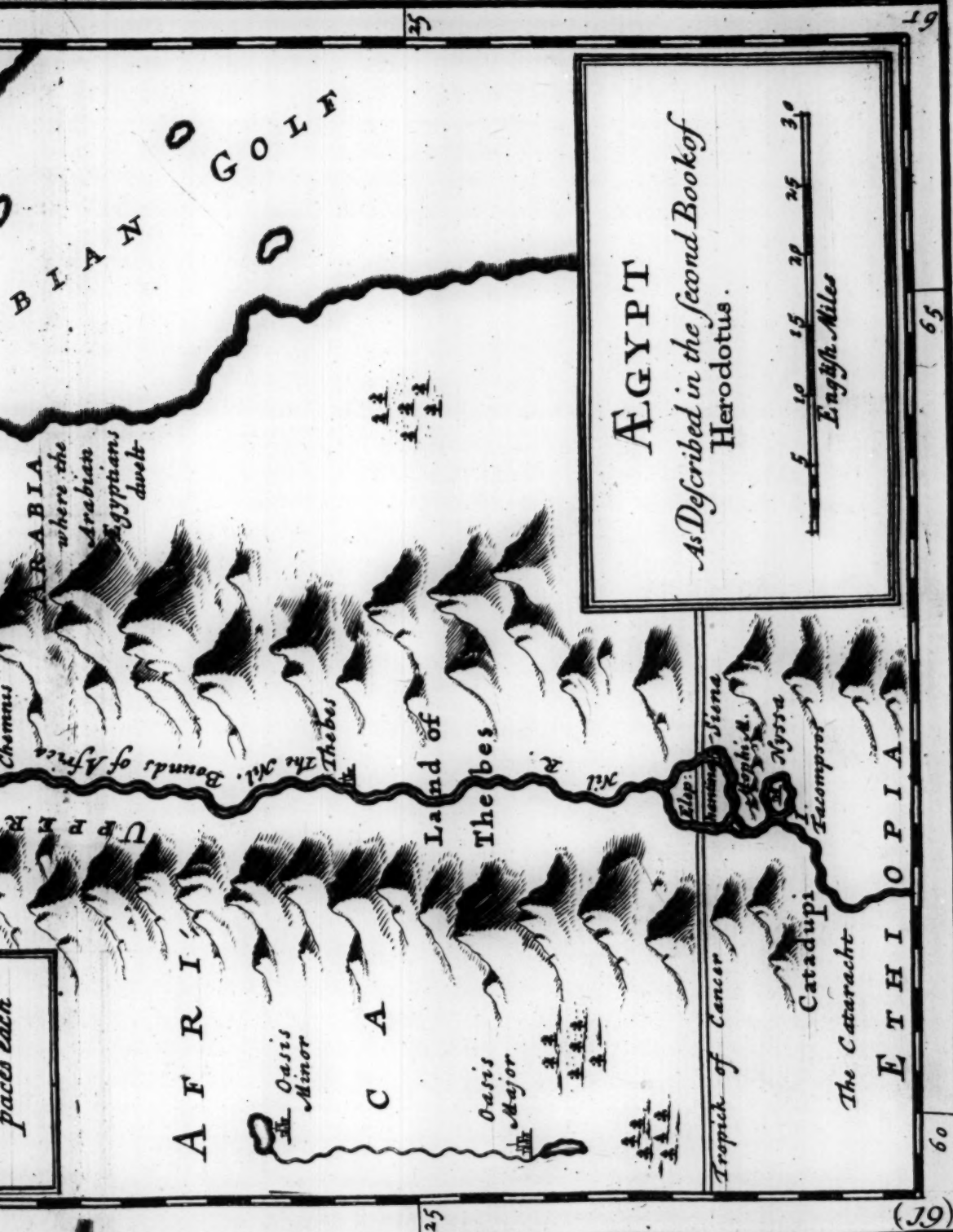
ERRANEAN SEA



Garamantes

LYBIA
according to
HERODOTUS

50 55 (18)



ÆGYPT
*As Described in the second Book of
Herodotus.*

0 5 10 15 20 25 30
English Miles

paces each

A F R I C A

Oasis Minor

C A

Oasis Major

Land of Thebes

Nile

Tropick of Cancer

Cataracts

The Cataracts

E T H I O P I A

ARABIA
where the
Arabian
Egyptians
dwell

UPPER
Bounds of Africa

Thebes

Erythraean Sea

Nyssa

Scamper

1 2
1 2 3
1 2

1 2
1 2 3
1 2

1 2
1 2 3
1 2





EUROPA



The Conquests of
DEMETRIUS
furnamed
POLIORCETES

CIRENAICA











ASIA
MINOR

I. OF CIPRUS

JUDEA
ARABIA PETRI.

Arabian Sea

ARMENIA

MESOPOTAMIA

SYRIA

PHENICIA

DESERT

OF ARABIA

SYRIA
and
ASSYRIA
According to
the Description of
and other Authors







SCRIPTURAL GEOGRAPHY
Containing the Places mentioned
in the OLD and NEW
TESTAMENTS.



The Hittites, Amorites, Canaanites, Perizzites, Hivites, Jebusites, Gergesites, Amorites, &c. were all Inhabitants in Canaan.

A MAP of the places (M)
Ecclesiastical H



es Mentioned in Eusebius' ^s
tical History.



The
EMPIRE
 of
CYRUS the GREAT
 first King of Persia









The Expedition of ALEXANDER

according to Quintus Curtius,



UNDER the GREAT

Strabo, Ptolemy, Arrian, and others.



DEPT. OF THE INTERIOR
BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT
WASHINGTON, D. C.

